Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Period 1 Vocabulary**

**Agricultural Revolution**

**Definition:**

**Significance:**

**The First Americans**

**Who:**

**When:**

**Where:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Central and South American Civilizations** | | | |
|  | **Maya** | **Aztecs** | **Incas** |
| **Location** |  |  |  |
| **Time Period** |  |  |  |
| **Culture** |  |  |  |
| **What led to their decline?** |  |  |  |

**North American Native Societies:**

**Companion Planting:**

Mississippi River Valley

Atlantic Seaboard

Northwestern United States

Southwestern United States

Northeastern United States

Great Plains

**Reasons for European Exploration**

**Christopher Columbus’ Journal**

**What motivations for exploration are evident?**

**What initial attitudes toward natives are evident?**

**What does the Admiral do with some**

**of the natives?**

Christopher Columbus

Prince Henry the Navigator



**What is this process known as?**

**How was the New World affected by this?**

**How was Europe affected by this?**

**How was Africa affected by this?**

**Reasons for Spanish Exploration**

**Conquistadors:**

* **3 G’s:**

**Catholic Missions:**

**Encomienda System**

**What is the encomienda system?**

**Describe the Spanish relationship with the natives.**

`

**Pueblo Revolt of 1680:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Debates over Spanish Treatment of Natives** | | |
| **Figures:** | **Bartolome de las Casas** | **Juan Gines de Sepulveda** |
| **Details from Excerpt:** |  |  |
| **View of Natives:** |  |  |
| **Stance on Encomienda System:** |  |  |

**The English in North America**

**Factors Influencing Exploration:**

**Charter Companies:**

**Characteristics of English Settlement:**

**Roanoke**

**Who: When:**

**Where: Result:**

**The French & Native Americans**

**Two ways the French interacted with the natives:**

**French relationship with natives:**

**The French in North America**

**Who:**

**Where:**

**When:**

**Motivations:**

**Dutch Claims in North America**

**Who: Colony Details:**

**Where: Relationship with Natives:**

**When: Motivations:**

![Map

Description automatically generated]()

**Africa & the Americas**

How did the transatlantic slave trade differ from slavery that existed in Africa previously?

Which European powers dominated the slave trade?

Where were the majority of enslaved Africans sent?